For an incident/accident where concussion is suspected - Stop all activity around the casualty - Follow the 3Rs

<u>R</u>ECOGNISE - <u>R</u>EMOVE OR STOP - <u>R</u>EFER

RECOGNISE - DRSABCD - Do not allow to move until clear of spinal injury - Did they lose consciousness at any time?

Assess for response and breathing - Assess for concussion - Assess for spinal injury

FOR CONCUSSION SYMPTOMS

REMOVE FROM ACTIVITY

Keep still and at rest Do not leave alone

FOR SUSPECTED SPINAL INJURY

STOP

Keep still
Keep the neck and
spine aligned

REFER

OR

Take note of symptoms

When – How long – How bad – Record if possible Report information on handover of the casualty

For spinal injury and/or unconsciousness call 000 For concussion take to a medical professional

Treat other injuries as required and monitor constantly

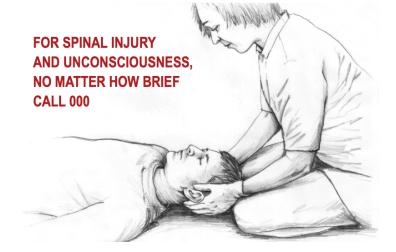
Do not allow to return to the activity

Ensure parents/carers are contacted if a minor

IF UNCONSCIOUS

ASSUME SPINAL INJURY

Gain assistance if possible - Assess airway/breathing
If not breathing normally: Provide CPR
If breathing normally: Align and immobilise spine/neck
With help, gently roll on his/her side - Ensure airway is clear



Signs – visible clues:



Loss of consciousness



Uncoordinated Disoriented



Incoherent speech



Not aware of events Confused



Memory loss



Dazed or stunned Vacant stare

Symptoms – what the casualty feels:



Dizziness, Headache or "pressure" in the head



Cannot concentrate



Sensitivity to light ate and/or noise



Ringing in the ears



Tired (fatigued)



Sick/Nauseous Vomiting





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